

WEBINAR UNIVERSITAS MEDAN AREA

# ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS (ASEAN)

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Direktorat Jenderal Kerja Sama ASEAN

Kementerian Luar Negeri RI

20 Juni 2020



# STRUKTUR PRESENTASI

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- Mengapa ada ASEAN?
- Terbentuknya ASEAN
- Perkembangan Keanggotaan ASEAN
- Mengenal Pertemuan ASEAN
- Contoh bidang pembahasan di ASEAN
- Kerja Sama ASEAN di Tengah Pandemi Covid-19

# MENGAPA ADA ASEAN?

- Kondisi **politik global** dan **regional**
- Kesamaan akar **budaya, socio-antropologis**
- **Kegagalan** organisasi kawasan **terdahulu**
- **Konflik** intra & inter state
- **Integrasi regional** adalah jawaban



# TERBENTUKNYA ASEAN

## Bangkok Declaration (1967)



Deklarasi berdirinya ASEAN dan sebagai **instrumen penentu arah dan tujuan ASEAN**

Pembukaan Deklarasi:

*"DESIRING to establish a **firm foundation** for common action to **promote regional cooperation in South-East Asia** in the spirit of equality and partnership and thereby **contribute towards peace, progress and prosperity in the region**"*

Butir ke-5 Deklarasi:

*"... the Association represents the **collective will of the nations of South-East Asia** to bind themselves together in **friendship and cooperation** and, through **joint efforts and sacrifices**, secure for their peoples and for posterity the blessings of **peace, freedom and prosperity**.*

# PERKEMBANGAN KEANGGOTAAN ASEAN

## 10 Negara Anggota (AMS):

- **Indonesia** (8 August 1967)
- **Malaysia** (8 August 1967)
- **Philippines** (8 August 1967)
- **Singapore** (8 August 1967)
- **Thailand** (8 August 1967)
- **Brunei Darussalam** (7 January 1984)
- **Viet Nam** (28 July 1995)
- **Lao PDR** (23 July 1997)
- **Myanmar** (23 July 1997)
- **Cambodia** (30 April 1999)





# Mengenal Pertemuan ASEAN



# PERTEMUAN ASEAN

## Berdasarkan 3 Pilar Kerja Sama



Politik & Keamanan

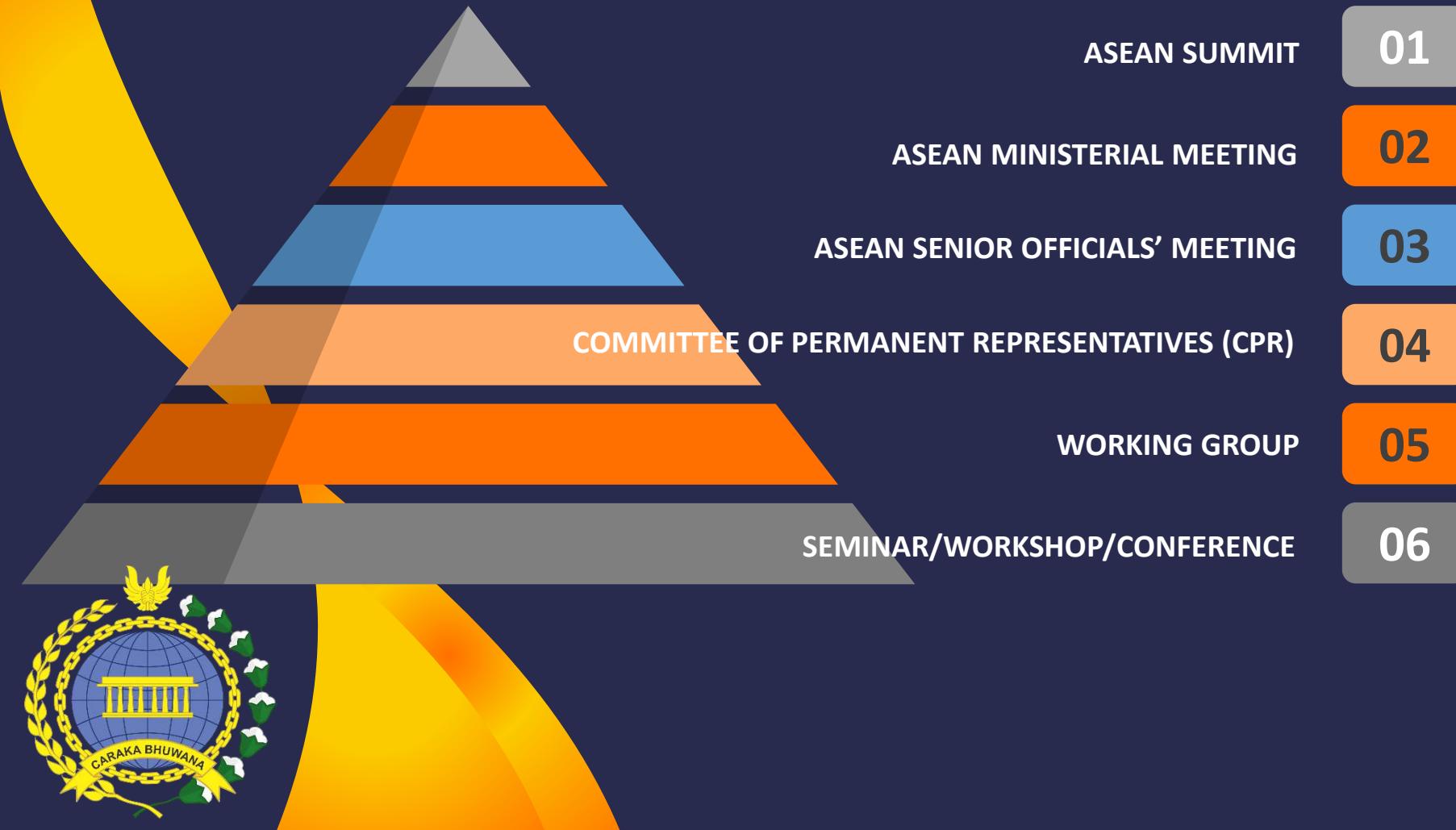


Ekonomi



Sosial & Budaya

# ASEAN MEETINGS



A graphic featuring a central grey circle with a stylized orange and yellow ribbon-like shape winding around it. To the left of the circle is the ASEAN logo, which consists of a globe with a chain and a banner below it. The text "ASEAN EXTERNAL MEETINGS" is at the top in large white letters. Below the circle, six meeting names are arranged in a circular pattern: "ASEAN PLUS ONE" (top), "EAST ASIA SUMMIT (EAS)" (right), "ASEAN DEFENCE MINISTERS' MEETING (ADMM PLUS)" (bottom right), "EXPANDED ASEAN MARITIME FORUM (EXPANDED AMF)" (bottom), "ASEAN REGIONAL FORUM (ARF)" (left), and "ASEAN PLUS THREE" (top left).

# ASEAN EXTERNAL MEETINGS

ASEAN PLUS ONE

ASEAN PLUS THREE

EAST ASIA SUMMIT  
(EAS)

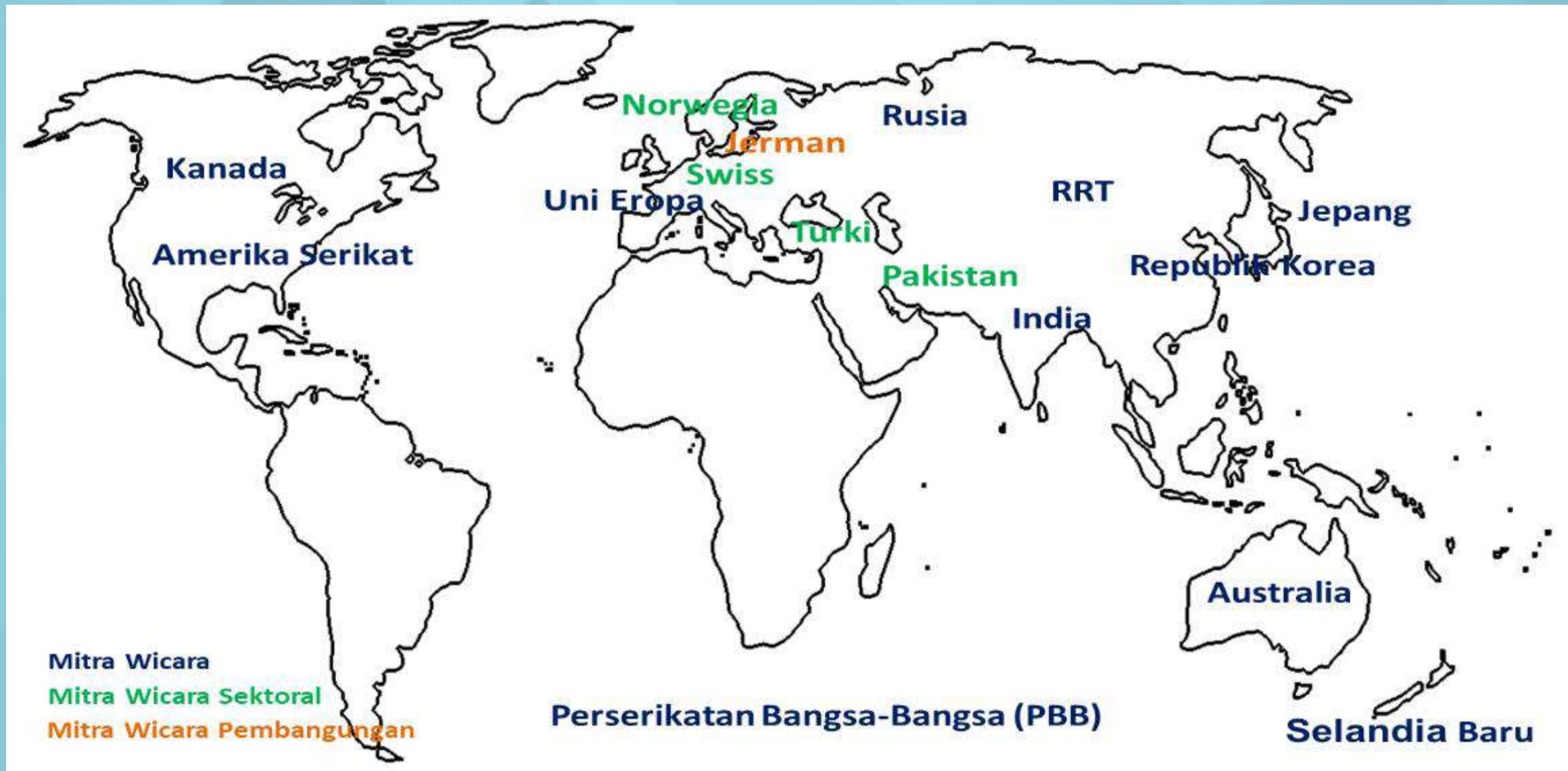
ASEAN DEFENCE  
MINISTERS' MEETING  
(ADMM PLUS)

EXPANDED ASEAN MARITIME FORUM  
(EXPANDED AMF)

ASEAN REGIONAL  
FORUM (ARF)



# Mitra Wicara ASEAN



# CONTOH BIDANG PEMBAHASAN DI ASEAN

Democracy	Human Rights
Rule of Law	Terrorism
Maritime	Illegal Fishing
Money Laundering	Illegal Logging
Human Trafficking	Transnational Crime
Climate Change	Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief
Narcotics Drugs	Nuclear Weapon
Cyber Security	Pandemi Covid-19



# KERJA SAMA ASEAN DI TENGAH PANDEMI COVID-19

Penerapan Status Darurat COVID-19

Pembatasan bagi Pendatang Asing

Pelarangan Pertemuan Massal

Penutupan/ Penurunan Frekuensi Penerbangan

Pembatasan Mobilitas Dalam Negeri

Kebijakan Isolasi Mandiri

Pemberlakuan Persyaratan Tambahan bagi Pendatang Asing

# Warga Negara Indonesia (WNI) di ASEAN



## WNI di ASEAN

Jumlah  
Pekerja Migran Indonesia (PMI) : 2.974.811  
Mahasiswa : 1.506.000 (2018)  
: 23.753 (2018)

## Kasus WNI Positif COVID-19 di ASEAN

Negara	Kasus Positif	Sembuh	Stabil	Meninggal
	5	4	1	-
	2	2	-	-
	108	27	79	2
	1	1	-	-
	52	44	6	2
	1	1	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>4</b>

## Respon Kolektif ASEAN

*Chairman's Statement  
on ASEAN Collective  
Response to the  
Outbreak of  
Coronavirus Disease 2019  
(15 Februari 2020)*

*Special Video  
Conference of ASEAN  
Senior Officials Meeting  
on Health Development  
(SOMHD) on COVID-19  
(13 Maret 2020)*

*ASEAN Coordinating  
Council Working Group  
(ACCGWG) on Public  
Health Emergencies  
(31 Maret 2020)*



*Special Conference of  
ASEAN Health Ministers  
Meeting (AHMM) and  
Special Video Conference  
of ASEAN Plus Three  
Health Ministers Meeting  
(APTHMM)  
(7 April 2020)*

*ASEAN's Special Summit  
on COVID-19  
and  
ASEAN Plus Three (APT)'  
Special Summit on  
COVID-19  
(14 April 2020)*

*Video Conference of the  
25th Meeting of the  
ASEAN Coordinating  
Council (ACC) on the  
COVID-19  
(9 April 2020)*

# MOBILISASI KERJA SAMA SEKTOR KESEHATAN ASEAN MERESPON COVID-19

## ASEAN Governance and Implementation Mechanism

- Health Ministers (JS-7 April 2020)
- Senior Health Officials
- ASEAN Health Clusters

## ASEAN Plus Three Health Cooperation

- Health Ministers (JS 7 April 2020)
- Senior Health Officials

## ASEAN China ASEAN-ROK

- Senior Health Officials and Experts

## ASEAN Partners

- ASEAN – US (JS 30 April 2020)
- ASEAN – US

**ASEAN Emergency Operations Centre Network** for public health emergencies

**ASEAN BioDiaspora Virtual Centre** for big data analytics and visualisation

**ASEAN Plus Three Field Epidemiology Training Network**

**ASEAN Risk Assessment and Risk Communication Centre**

**Networks on public health laboratories, on disease surveillance; experts on communicable diseases**



# ASEAN VIETNAM 2020

## SPECIAL ASEAN SUMMIT ON COVID-19

14 April 2020





## Kerja Sama ASEAN dengan Mitra Wicara menghadapi COVID-19 (sejak Januari 2020 – sekarang)

ASEAN-RRT

APT

ASEAN-UE

ASEAN-AS

ASEAN-Australia

ASEAN-Italia

# ASEAN-RRT

- MENINGKATKAN PERTUKARAN informasi DAN BEST PRACTICES DENGAN TEPAT WAKTU, DI ANTARANYA TERKAIT: INFORMASI EPIDEMIOLOGI, TECHNICAL GUIDELINES, SOLUSI PENCEGAHAN DAN PENGENDALIAN, DIAGNOSIS, PERAWATAN, DAN PENGAWASAN, SERTA CAPACITY-BUILDING.
- MENINGKATKAN KERJA SAMA TERKAIT PENGUATAN KAPASITAS SDM DAN RISET TERMASUK UNTUK PEMBUATAN VAKSIN.
- MENINGKATKAN KERJA SAMA PENYEDIAAN ALAT-ALAT KESEHATAN
- MEMPERKUAT KERJA SAMMA TERKAIT PERTUKARAN RISK COMMUNICATION DAN COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT MENGHADAPI COVID-19

(Statement: ASEAN-China Special FM Meeting on COVID-19 / 20 Februari 2020)

(Special ASEAN-China Video Conference on Briefing of China's Experience on COVID-19 / 12 Maret 2020)

(Statement Follow-up Special Video Conference of ASEAN-China Health Experts and Officials in Enhancing Cooperation on COVID-19 Pandemic Response/31 Maret 2020)

# ASEAN-Uni Eropa

- PERTUKARAN INFORMASI TERKAIT PERKEMBANGAN PANDEMI DAN UPAYA-UPAYA YANG TELAH DILAKSANAKAN MASING-MASING WILAYAH UNTUK MENANGGULANGI DAMPAK COVID-19.

(Co-Chairs' Press Statement: ASEAN-EU Ministerial Video Conference on the Coronavirus Disease 2019 / 20 Maret 2020)

# ASEAN-Italia

- DISKUSI TEKNIS HEALTH EXPERTS MENGENAI EFektivitas ANTIVIRAL, GEJALA KLINIS DAN PERTUKARAN INFORMASI METODE PERAWATAN PASIEN POSITIF COVID-19.
- PERTUKARAN INFORMASI KEBIJAKAN SOSIAL-EKONOMI YANG DITEMPUH ITALIA, DI ANTARANYA: CHILDCARE VOUCHER DAN BANTUAN TUNAI KEPADA KELUARGA MISKIN, SERTA BANTUAN KESEHATAN MENTAL/PSIKIS KEPADA PASIEN DAN TENAGA MEDIS.

(Video Conference on Situation of COVID-19 in Italy and ASEAN Plus China / 17 April 2020)

# ASEAN-AS

- BANTUAN DANA DARI AMERIKA SERIKAT PADA AMS UNTUK MENGHADAPI PENYEBARAN COVID-19 SEBESAR US\$ 35,3 JUTA.
- MENERUSKAN KERJA SAMA EXCHANGE PROGRAM BAGI PARA HEALTHCARE DAN MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS.

(Co-Chairs' Statement of the ASEAN-US High-level Interagency Video Conference on Cooperation to Counter COVID-19 / 1 April 2020)



## ASEAN-AS

- 1. Special Video Conference of ASEAN-US Foreign Ministers' Meeting on COVID-19, 23 April 2020*
- 2. Special Video Conference of Health Ministers of ASEAN and the United States in Enhancing Cooperation on COVID-19, 30 April 2020*
- 3. ASEAN-US Health Expert/Official Special Video Conference on Enhancing COVID-19 Response, 29 April 2020*
- 4. ASEAN-US High-Level Interagency Video Conference on Cooperation to Counter COVID-19, 1 April 2020*

## ASEAN PLUS THREE/APT 1. APT HEALTH MINISTERS MEETING

• PERTUKARAN DAN DISEMINASI INFORMASI AKURAT MELALUI BERBAGAI MEKANISME YANG TELAH DIMILIKI ASEAN DAN APT.

• PENGEMBANGAN KAPASITAS MELALUI JARINGAN LABORATORIUM KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT REGIONAL, TERMASUK DUKUNGAN UNTUK LABORATORIUM KESEHATAN PUBLIK DI NEGARA-NEGARA ASEAN YANG MEMBUTUHKAN.

(Special Video Conference (Vidcon) of ASEAN Plus Three Health Ministers in Enhancing Cooperation on Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Response | 7 April 2020)

## ASEAN PLUS THREE/APT 2. APT SPECIAL SUMMIT

- PEMBENTUKAN COVID-19 ASEAN RESPONSE FUND
- INDONESIA MENGUSULKAN PEMBENTUKAN **THE ASEAN PLUS THREE TASK FORCE ON PANDEMIC**, DENGAN TUJUAN:
  - MENGANTISIPASI MUNCULNYA PANDEMI DI MASA DEPAN MELALUI PEMBERIAN REKOMENDASI SECARA CEPAT
  - SEBAGAI WADAH UNTUK JEJARING INDUSTRI OBAT-OBATAN DAN FARMASI, TERMASUK BADAN USAHA MILIK NEGARA-NEGARA APT

(Joint Statement KTT Khusus ASEAN Plus Three mengenai COVID-19, 14 April 2020)



## UPAYA MITIGASI COVID-19 DI ASEAN

Pilar Ekonomi



*Special ASEAN-China  
Foreign Ministers'  
Meeting on COVID-19  
(20 Februari 2020)*

*The 26th ASEAN  
Economic Ministers  
Retreat  
(10 Maret 2020)*

*Pembentukan ASEAN  
Coordinating Council  
Working Group on  
Public Health  
Emergency (ACCGWG-PHE)  
(31 Maret 2020)*

*The Special ASEAN  
Summit on COVID-  
19 and ASEAN Plus Three  
Special Summit on  
COVID-19  
(14 April 2020)*

*Special Meeting of  
ASEAN Tourism  
Ministers on COVID-19  
(29 April 2020)*

*Senior Economic Official  
Meeting (SEOM) 2/51  
(27-28 April 2020)*

# KERJA SAMA KESEHATAN ASEAN MERESPON COVID-19

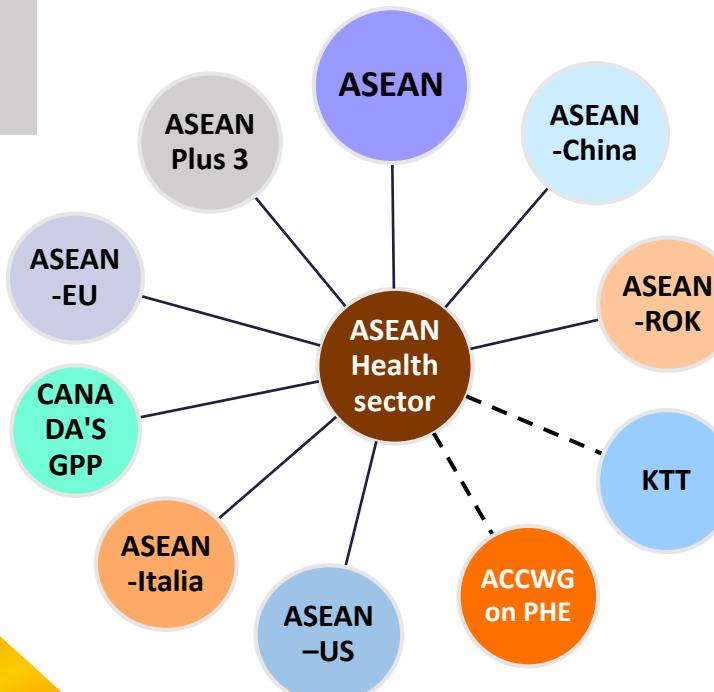
- Update situasi harian negara APT dan penelusuran kontak
- Berbagi pengetahuan dan keahlian
- *Epidemiology Training Network*
- Dukungan teknis, material dan finansial
- Revitalisasi sistem kesehatan paska pandemi Covid-19

18 Proyek Riset dan Inovasi

Laporan pengukuran risiko di ASEAN;  
Bantuan APD

Berbagi pengetahuan strategi dan  
teknis Kesehatan penangangan Covid-19

- US-ASEAN Health Future Initiative (asistensi US);
- Support pengembangan struktur pengendalian penyakit menular



- The ASEAN Emergency Operation Centre Network
- The ASEAN BioDiaspora Virtual Centre
- The ASEAN Risk Assessment and Risk Communication Centre
- The networks of regional public health laboratories, disease surveillance, and health experts on communicable diseases
- Cross-border contact tracing and outbreak investigations;
- Collaboration in research
- Penguatan mekanisme ASEAN dalam pandemi.

- Berbagi informasi/pengalaman teknis kesehatan
- Berbagi panduan/protokol penanganan Covid-19

Project bantuan PCR, training diagnose

- Perkuat KS Kesehatan dengan TL rekomendasi ACCWG on PHE
- Membuka akses perdagangan di Kawasan untuk essential goods
- Realokasi dana KS mitra ASEAN
- Perkuat KS internasional, termasuk WHO

Pembentukan:

- ASEAN COVID-19 Response Fund
- ASEAN reserve warehouse untuk darurat kesehatan masyarakat
- SOP situasi darurat kesmas
- Protokol Penelusuran Kontak dan Investigasi Wabah



# TERIMA KASIH

