

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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Lampiran 1

DAFTAR KOMPONEN

Resistor

R1	=	1,5 K Ω
R2, R3, R53	=	22 K Ω
R4, R5, R32, R33	=	1 K Ω
R6, R7, R61, R62, R74	=	20 K Ω
R8, R9	=	1 Ω
R10, R11, R12, R13, R19, R34, R35	=	47 K Ω
R14, R17, R20-R25, R47-R49, R55, R56	=	100 K Ω
R18, R57	=	330 K Ω
R26-R31, R66, R70	=	150 Ω
R36-R43, R67	=	8,06 K Ω
R44-R46	=	16 K Ω
R50, R51	=	5,6 K Ω
R52	=	2,4 K Ω
R53	=	8,2 K Ω
R58-R60, R63-R65, R71-R73	=	10 K Ω
R68	=	9,53 K Ω
R69	=	102 K Ω

Lampiran 2

Potensiometer

R75, RR80	=	100 K Ω
R76	=	10 K Ω
R77	=	50 K Ω
R78, R79	=	1 K Ω

Semikonduktor

D1 – D2	=	1N5400 (3A)
IC1 – IC4	=	TL 084
IC5	=	MN 3008
IC6	=	MN 3101
IC7	=	LM 7812
IC8	=	MC 7912
IC9, IC10	=	LM 1875
LED1		

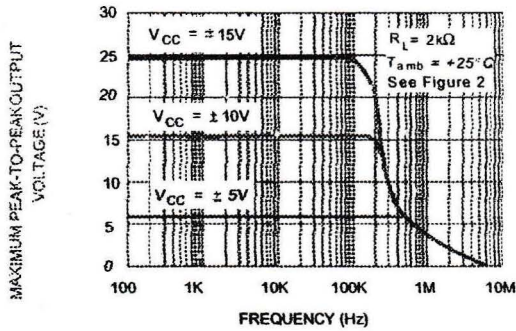
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_{CC} = \pm 15V$, $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ (unless otherwise specified)

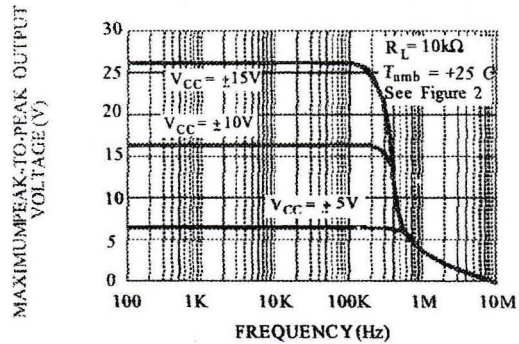
Symbol	Parameter	TL084I,M,AC,AI, AM,BC,BI,BM			TL084C			Unit
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
V_{io}	Input Offset Voltage ($R_S = 50\Omega$) $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$ TL084 TL084A TL084B TL084 TL084A TL084B		3 3 1	10 6 3 13 7 5		3	10 13	mV
DV_{io}	Input Offset Voltage Drift		10			10		$\mu V/^{\circ}C$
I_{io}	Input Offset Current * $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		5	100 4		5	100 4	pA nA
I_{ib}	Input Bias Current * $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		20	200 20		30	400 20	pA nA
A_{vd}	Large Signal Voltage Gain ($R_L = 2k\Omega$, $V_O = \pm 10V$) $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$	50 25	200		25 15	200		V/mV
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection Ratio ($R_S = 50\Omega$) $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$	80 80	86		70 70	86		dB
I_{CC}	Supply Current, per Amp, no Load $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		1.4	2.5 2.5		1.4	2.5 2.5	mA
V_{icm}	Input Common Mode Voltage Range	± 11	$+15$ -12		± 11	$+15$ -12		V
CMR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio ($R_S = 50\Omega$) $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$	80 80	86		70 70	86		dB
I_{OS}	Output Short-circuit Current $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$	10 10	40	60 60	10 10	40	60 60	mA
$\pm V_{OPP}$	Output Voltage Swing $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$ $R_L = 2k\Omega$ $R_L = 10k\Omega$ $R_L = 2k\Omega$ $R_L = 10k\Omega$	10 12 10 12	12 13.5		10 12 10 12	12 13.5		V
SR	Slew Rate ($V_{in} = 10V$, $R_L = 2k\Omega$, $C_L = 100pF$, $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$, unity gain)	8	16		8	16		V/ μs
t_r	Rise Time ($V_{in} = 20mV$, $R_L = 2k\Omega$, $C_L = 100pF$, $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$, unity gain)		0.1			0.1		μs
Kov	Overshoot ($V_{in} = 20mV$, $R_L = 2k\Omega$, $C_L = 100pF$, $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$, unity gain)		10			10		%
GBP	Gain Bandwidth Product ($f = 100kHz$, $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$, $V_{in} = 10mV$, $R_L = 2k\Omega$, $C_L = 100pF$)	2.5	4		2.5	4		MHz
R_i	Input Resistance		10^{12}			10^{12}		Ω
THD	Total Harmonic Distortion ($f = 1kHz$, $A_v = 20dB$, $R_L = 2k\Omega$, $C_L = 100pF$, $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$, $V_O = 2V_{pp}$)		0.01			0.01		%
e_n	Equivalent Input Noise Voltage ($f = 1kHz$, $R_S = 100\Omega$)		15			15		$\frac{nV}{\sqrt{Hz}}$
ϕ_m	Phase Margin		45			45		Degrees
V_{O1}/V_{O2}	Channel Separation ($A_v = 100$)		120			120		dB

* The input bias currents are junction leakage currents which approximately double for every $10^{\circ}C$ increase in the junction temperature.

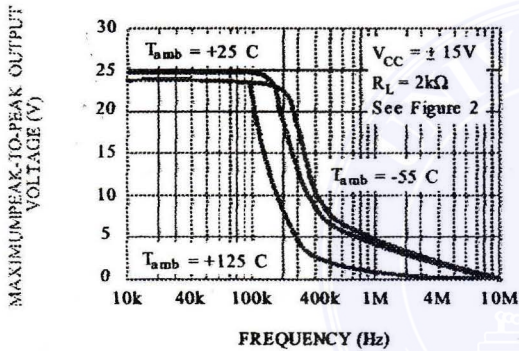
MAXIMUM PEAK-TO-PEAK OUTPUT VOLTAGE VERSUS FREQUENCY



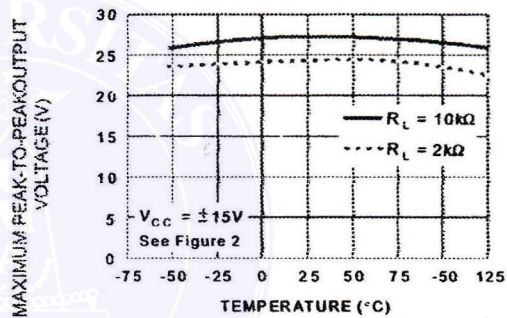
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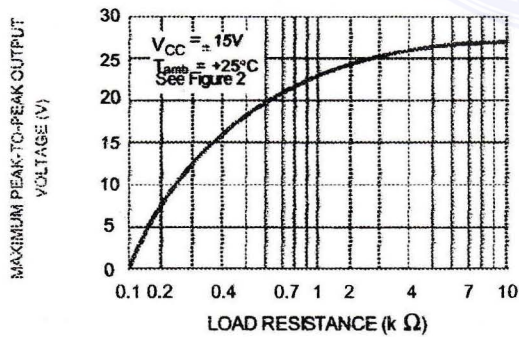
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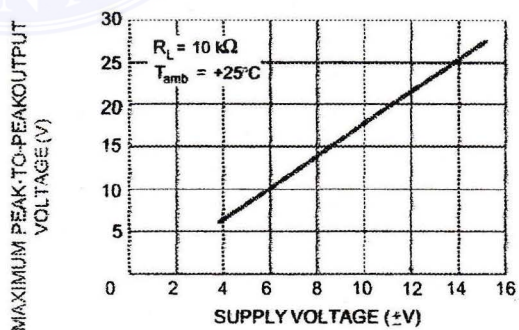
MAXIMUM PEAK-TO-PEAK OUTPUT VOLTAGE VERSUS FREE AIR TEMP.



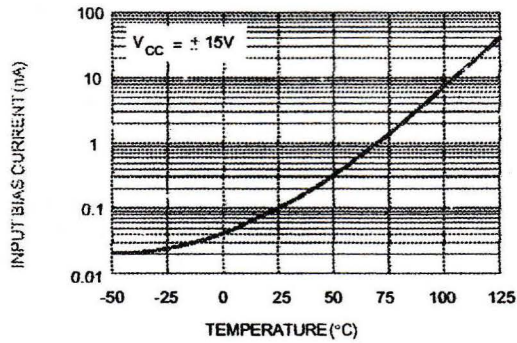
MAXIMUM PEAK-TO-PEAK OUTPUT VOLTAGE VERSUS LOAD RESISTANCE



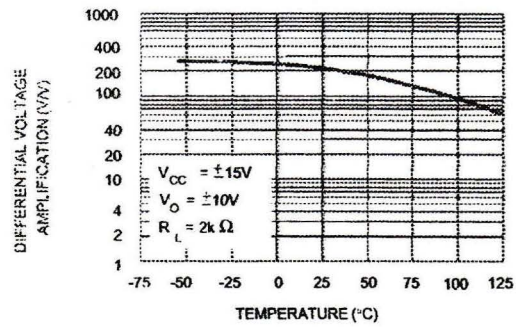
MAXIMUM PEAK-TO-PEAK OUTPUT VOLTAGE VERSUS SUPPLY VOLTAGE



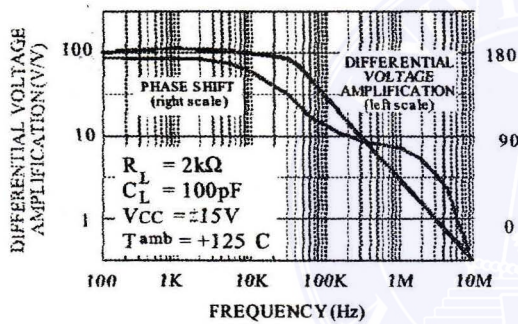
**INPUT BIAS CURRENT VERSUS
FREE AIR TEMPERATURE**



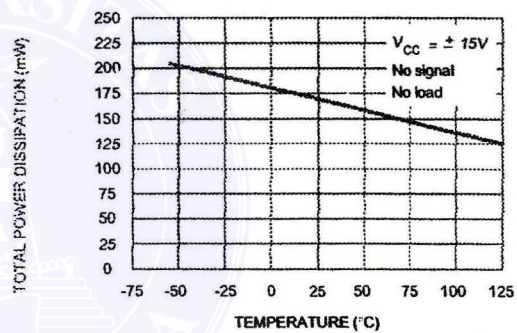
**LARGE SIGNAL DIFFERENTIAL
VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION VERSUS
FREE AIR TEMPERATURE**



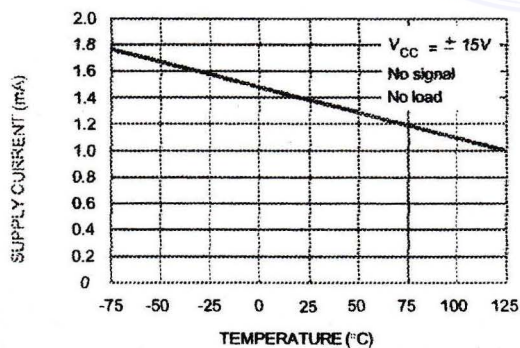
**LARGE SIGNAL DIFFERENTIAL
VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION AND PHASE
SHIFT VERSUS FREQUENCY**



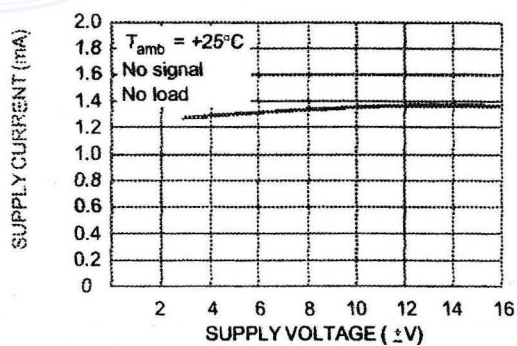
**TOTAL POWER DISSIPATION VERSUS
FREE AIR TEMPERATURE**



**SUPPLY CURRENT PER AMPLIFIER
VERSUS FREE AIR TEMPERATURE**



**SUPPLY CURRENT PER AMPLIFIER
VERSUS SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Supply Voltage	60V	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds)	260°C
Input Voltage	$-V_{EE}$ to V_{CC}	θ_{JC}	3°C
Storage Temperature	-65°C to +150°C	θ_{JA}	73°C
Junction Temperature	150°C		

Electrical Characteristics

$V_{CC}=+25V$, $-V_{EE}=-25V$, $T_{AMBIENT}=25^{\circ}C$, $R_L=8\Omega$, $A_v=20$ (26 dB), $f_o=1$ kHz, unless otherwise specified.

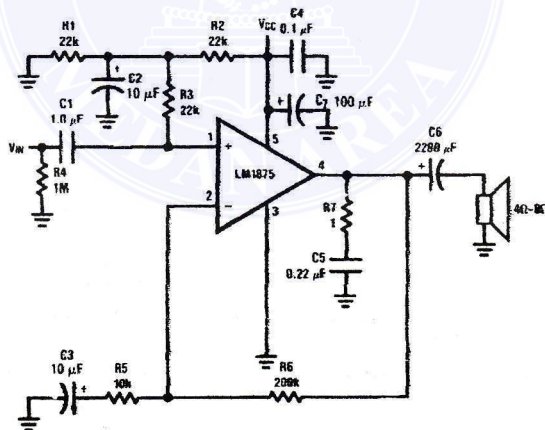
Parameter	Conditions	Typical	Tested Limits	Units
Supply Current	$P_{OUT}=0W$	70	100	mA
Output Power (Note 2)	THD=1%	25		W
THD (Note 2)	$P_{OUT}=20W$, $f_o=1$ kHz	0.015		%
	$P_{OUT}=20W$, $f_o=20$ kHz	0.05	0.4	%
	$P_{OUT}=20W$, $R_L=4\Omega$, $f_o=1$ kHz	0.022		%
	$P_{OUT}=20W$, $R_L=4\Omega$, $f_o=20$ kHz	0.07	0.6	%
Offset Voltage		± 1	± 15	mV
Input Bias Current		± 0.2	± 2	μA
Input Offset Current		0	± 0.5	μA
Gain-Bandwidth Product	$f_o=20$ kHz	5.5		MHz
Open Loop Gain	DC	90		dB
PSRR	V_{CC} , 1 kHz, 1 Vrms	95	52	dB
	V_{EE} , 1 kHz, 1 Vrms	83	52	dB
Max Slew Rate	20W, 8 Ω , 70 kHz BW	8		V/ μs
Current Limit	$V_{OUT} = V_{SUPPLY} - 10V$	4	3	A
Equivalent Input Noise Voltage	$R_S=600\Omega$, CCIR	3		μV_{rms}

Note 1: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits.

Note 2: Assumes the use of a heat sink having a thermal resistance of 1°C/W and no insulator with an ambient temperature of 25°C. Because the output limiting circuitry has a negative temperature coefficient, the maximum output power delivered to a 4 Ω load may be slightly reduced when the tab temperature exceeds 55°C.

Typical Applications

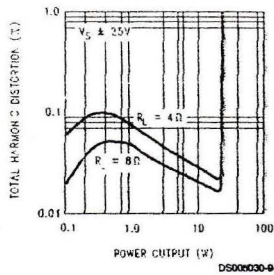
Typical Single Supply Operation



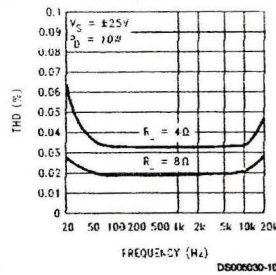
DS006030-3

Typical Performance Characteristics

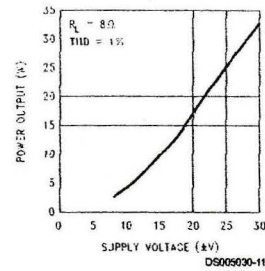
THD vs Power Output



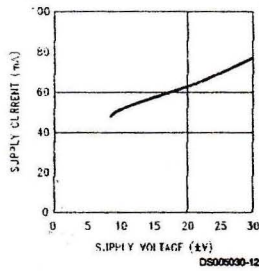
THD vs Frequency



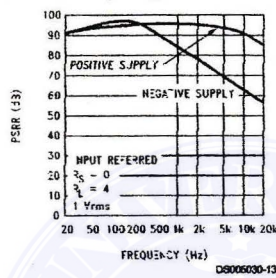
Power Output vs Supply Voltage



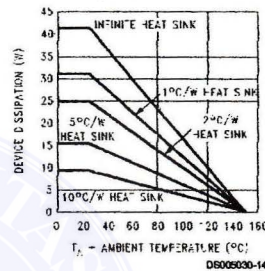
Supply Current vs Supply Voltage



PSRR vs Frequency

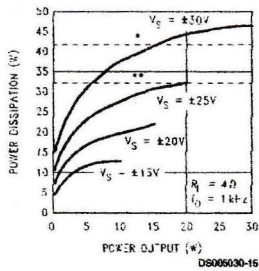


Device Dissipation vs Ambient Temperature

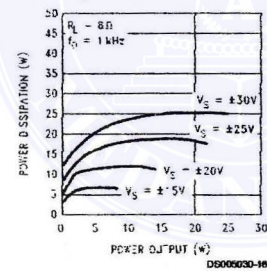


θ_{JA} INTERFACE = 1°C/W .
See Application Hints.

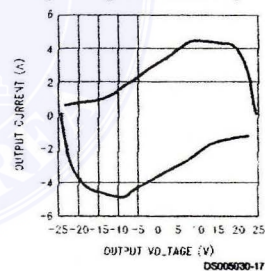
Power Dissipation vs Power Output



Power Dissipation vs Power Output



I_{OUT} vs V_{OUT} -Current Limit/
Safe Operating Area Boundary



Absolute Maximum Ratings

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Input Voltage ($V_O = 5V, 12V$ and $15V$) 35V
Internal Power Dissipation (Note 1) Internally Limited
Operating Temperature Range (T_A) 0°C to $+70^\circ\text{C}$

Maximum Junction Temperature

(K Package) 150°C
(T Package) 150°C

Storage Temperature Range -65°C to $+150^\circ\text{C}$

Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)

TO-3 Package K 300°C
TO-220 Package T 230°C

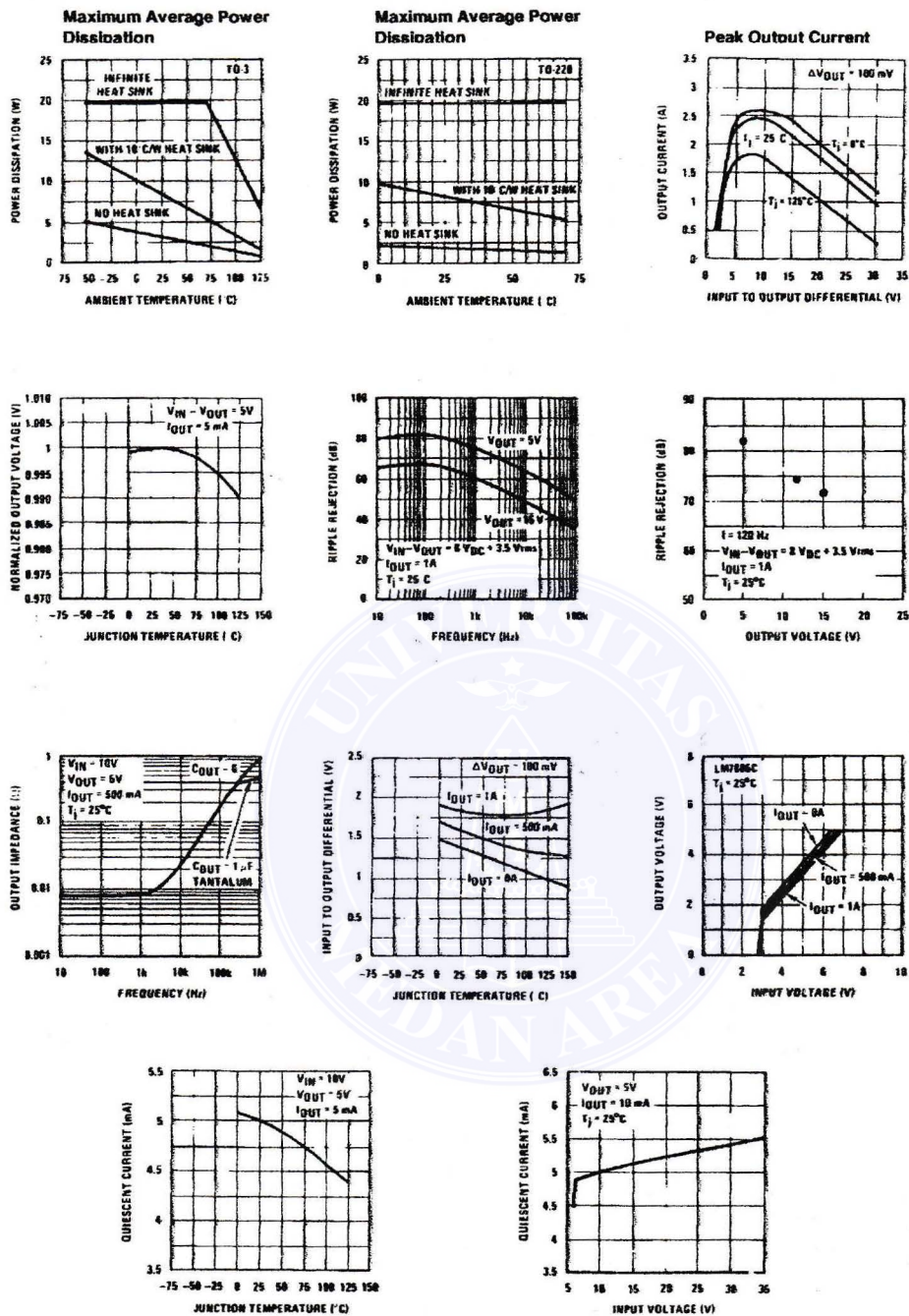
Electrical Characteristics LM78XXC (Note 2) $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq 125^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted.

Output Voltage			5V			12V			15V			Units	
Input Voltage (unless otherwise noted)			10V			19V			23V				
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max		
V _O	Output Voltage	T _J = 25°C, 5 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 1A	4.8	5	5.2	11.5	12	12.5	14.4	15	15.6	V	
		P _D ≤ 15W, 5 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 1A	4.75		5.25	11.4		12.6	14.25		15.75	V	
		V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX}	(7.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 20)			(14.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 27)			(17.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 30)			V	
ΔV _O	Line Regulation	I _O = 500 mA	T _J = 25°C		3	50		4	120		4	150	mV
			ΔV _{IN}	(7 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 25)		14.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 30)		(17.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 30)		V			
			0°C ≤ T _J ≤ +125°C		50		120		150		mV		
		ΔV _{IN}	(8 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 20)		(15 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 27)		(18.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 30)		V				
		I _O ≤ 1A	T _J = 25°C			50		120		150		mV	
			ΔV _{IN}	(7.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 20)		(14.6 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 27)		(17.7 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 30)		V			
0°C ≤ T _J ≤ +125°C			25		60		75		mV				
ΔV _{IN}	(8 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12)		(16 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 22)		(20 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 26)		V						
ΔV _O	Load Regulation	T _J = 25°C	5 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 1.5A		10	50		12	120		12	150	mV
			250 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 750 mA			25		60		75		mV	
		5 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 1A, 0°C ≤ T _J ≤ +125°C			50		120		150		mV		
I _Q	Quiescent Current	I _O ≤ 1A	T _J = 25°C					8			8	mA	
			0°C ≤ T _J ≤ +125°C					8.5		8.5		mA	
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	5 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 1A	T _J = 25°C, I _O ≤ 1A			0.5		0.5			0.5	mA	
						1.0		1.0		1.0		mA	
				V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX}	(7.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 20)		(14.8 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 27)		(17.9 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 30)		V		
				I _O ≤ 500 mA, 0°C ≤ T _J ≤ +125°C		1.0		1.0		1.0		mA	
ΔV _{IN}	ΔV _{OUT}	V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX}	(7 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 25)		(14.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 30)		(17.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 30)		V				
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	T _A = 25°C, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz		40			75			90		μV	
	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz	I _O ≤ 1A, T _J = 25°C or I _O ≤ 500 mA 0°C ≤ T _J ≤ +125°C	62	80		55	72		54	70		dB
				62			55		54			dB	
				V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX}	(8 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 18)		(15 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 25)		(18.5 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 28.5)		V		
R _O	Dropout Voltage	T _J = 25°C, I _{OUT} = 1A		2.0			2.0			2.0		V	
	Output Resistance	f = 1 kHz		8			18			19		mΩ	
	Short-Circuit Current	T _J = 25°C		2.1			1.5			1.2		A	
	Peak Output Current	T _J = 25°C		2.4			2.4			2.4		A	
	Average TC of V _{OUT}	0°C ≤ T _J ≤ +125°C, I _O = 5 mA		0.6			1.5			1.8		mV/°C	
V _{IN}	Input Voltage Required to Maintain Line Regulation	T _J = 25°C, I _O ≤ 1A		7.5			14.6			17.7		V	

Note 1: Thermal resistance of the TO-3 package (K, KC) is typically 4°C/W junction to case and 35°C/W case to ambient. Thermal resistance of the TO-220 package (T) is typically 4°C/W junction to case and 50°C/W case to ambient.

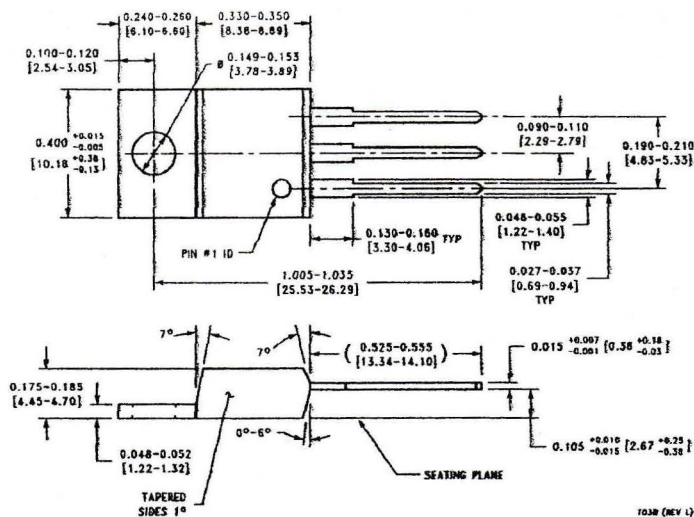
Note 2: All characteristics are measured with capacitor across the input of $0.22\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, and a capacitor across the output of $0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$. All characteristics except noise voltage and ripple rejection ratio are measured using pulse techniques ($t_w \leq 10\text{ ms}$, duty cycle $\leq 5\%$). Output voltage changes due to changes in internal temperature must be taken into account separately.

Typical Performance Characteristics



TL/H/7746-4

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) (Continued)



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National Semiconductor Corporation
1111 West Bardin Road
Arlington, TX 76017
Tel: (800) 272-9959
Fax: (800) 737-7018

National Semiconductor Europe
Fax: (+49) 0-180-530 85 86
Email: ordmgr@sem2.nsc.com
Deutsch Tel: (+49) 0-180-530 85 85
English Tel: (+49) 0-180-532 78 32
Français Tel: (+49) 0-180-532 93 58
Italiano Tel: (+49) 0-180-534 18 80

National Semiconductor Hong Kong Ltd.
19th Floor, Straight Block,
Ocean Centre, 5 Canton Rd.
Tsimshatsui, Kowloon
Hong Kong
Tel: (852) 2737-1800
Fax: (852) 2736-9980

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